UNIDIMENSIONALITY PROBLEM IN HIGHER EDUCATION: THE CASE OF ADMINISTRATIVE CASE

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Abstract: We can easily observe the unidimensionality within the characteristic of the education in respect of both the curriculum and the materials in Turkey's educational system of administrative science in Turkey. However, in analyzing the studies of administrative sciences, the main dimension of the education follows the trajectory of cameralizm and bureaucratic studies within the context of European Approach and the Classical-Traditional School, Neo-classical-Behaviorist School, Modern School and Neo-Modern School within the context of American Approach. At the same time, the socialist tendencies and socialist thought of administrative education have been excluded especially in recent curriculum and lecture materials of administrative sciences. In this framework, this study seeks the ways of solution for the problem of unidimensionality.

Keywords: Unidimensionality, Educational System, Education in Administrative Sciences, European Approach, American Approach.

I. INTRODUCTION

Turkey in the category of developing countries in the literature are examined. In fact the modern developing country which is considered to be. Because the foundation before we can take, however, the modernization movement initiated in the period of III.Selim continues today. Theories of modernization are examined, although there are several differences, almost all theories of modernization in the countries of the West placed in the center and all other common and basic argument of the need for the west to emulate and follow. In this context, although the topic varies from country Turkey, which is imitated or followed by the West throughout the long years of follow, or as a country that imitates emerges. Follow or imitations military and bureaucratic management after one of the areas where this situation was observed in the science.

1.Management Science in Turkey

In the period following the announcement of the Republic on Management Science are discussed in the context of Administrative Law for a long time. This situation continued until the beginning of the 1950s. An agreement signed in 1952 between the United Nations and the Republic of Turkey within the framework of the public administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East will be freed from the influence of established Management Science and administrative law comparative public administration autonomy over began to proclaim. After five years of this development, in 1957 the Department of Public Administration was opened at the Faculty of Political Sciences of Ankara University, and the founding of the chapter ten years later, in 1967, took the name of Public Administration. After this first and important step, to open up sections from various faculties of Public Administration in the 1970s has continued.

Birgül Ayman Güler said, "The most fundamental property of Turkish administrative science, reflection is the area or transfer"[1]. Really almost none of my own inner dynamics of Turkish developments in Management Science did not emerge above. Some of these developments follow the West or emerged as a result of imitation, while some are formed by the imposition of the West personally.

Management Science, in teaching and in academic writing has been a research subject in Turkey when we are faced with four main accrual. These are;

1- Taylor, Fayol and Weber with the theoretical background were taken and 19. century, In the classical period covering the second half of the century.
2- Mayo, Maslow, and Argyris and 20. century were taken with the theoretical background. Covering the first half of the century, the neoclassical period.
3- 20. century, the era of the modern approaches that emerged in the third quarter of the century
4- 20. century starting from the last quarter of the century and continuing until the present period of postmodern approaches.

- This basic together with accrual, especially in teaching, respectively, water is systematically monitored.
- Definition and characteristics of Management Science
- Development of Management Science

a) The United States
b) Germany and Austria
c) France

- Relationship between management and other sciences
- Management Process

a) Planning
b) Organization
c) Managing
d) Coordination

[1] Birgül Ayman Güler, Türkiye'nin Yönetimi-Yapı-, 2nd Edition, İmge, Ankara, 2010, p.64.

e) Control
- System Approach
- Management by objectives
- Operations Research
- Cybernetics
- Contingency Approach
- Strategic Management
- Crisis Management
- Total Quality Management
- Public administration and event
- Change in public administration
- The new public management approach
- Governance
- The new right, and public sector reforms
- Globalization, decentralization and public administration
- Bureaucracy

a) The development of bureaucracy in the world

b) The development of bureaucracy in Turkey

- Administrative Reform

While doing academic work on all of these issues is being discussed or when it is shown as a reference, attribution to Western authors and Western. Students are recommended sources mostly Western academics worded.

Conclusion And Recommendations

In the West, that lived historical, cultural, economic as a result of change and transformation, world politics, the economy, therefore, it is quite natural for you to dominate the academic literature. Especially Turkey has adopted for himself a long time like to imitate the West in the matter stay away from techniques and methods, spreading from the west of the country, of course, spreading from the West, which remained unthinkable in the literature review, especially with prejudice is not the subject of academic ethics management is incompatible with look. However, the same situation in non-western regions, these regions of endogenous, political or regional conditions that arise from understanding and considering the academic literature in Management Science applies. In fact, the Chinese civilization in the Far East of the Turkish administration in the science community almost from the academic literature on Culture and management is unaware. However, the Soviet Government is not explained and the techniques and understanding of almost never working is not done. Understanding of the management of Islam in Turkey and in the summer the geography of and geography is not well known. All this, together with applied systems investigated and the students are not guided in this direction in South America.

As a result, Turkey Management Science in a one-dimensional to be considered and are being researched and taught. This situation is inconsistent with the state and society as academic ethics management as it is in every sense of affecting, changing and transforming causes you to fall short of trivet is a phenomenon. In this context, emerges as almost a necessity to reconsider the matter of the Turkish Academy.

REFERANCES

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